Extremophiles as Game-Changers: Harnessing Unique Adaptations and Biomolecules for Sustainable Biofuel Production

Sanjukta Banerjee

Department of Biotechnology, Parul University, Gujarat-391760, India

ABSTRACT

Extremophiles, microorganisms thriving in extreme environments, hold immense potential for revolutionizing biofuel production. Their unique metabolic pathways and resilience to harsh conditions make them invaluable for overcoming key challenges in biofuel generation, including substrate degradation, tolerance to inhibitors, and process efficiency under industrial conditions. This presentation explores the role of extremophiles in advancing sustainable biofuel technologies by leveraging their biomolecules, such as thermostable enzymes, robust bio-catalysts, and novel metabolic products. The study focuses on thermophiles, halophiles, and acidophiles as critical players in biofuel processes, including lignocellulosic biomass hydrolysis, anaerobic digestion, and microbial fermentation. Thermophiles contribute to enhanced biomass breakdown through heat-stable enzymes, while halophiles thrive in high-salinity environments, reducing freshwater dependency in biofuel production. Acidophiles facilitate efficient degradation of complex organic materials under acidic conditions. Key advancements in genetic engineering and bioprocess optimization are discussed, enabling the enhancement of extremophiles' native capabilities for higher yield and cost-effective biofuel production. Additionally, this presentation highlights successful case studies, demonstrating the scalability and industrial feasibility of extremophile-based biofuel systems. The integration of extremophiles into biofuel production not only aligns with sustainable energy goals but also supports waste management and environmental conservation by utilizing diverse feedstocks. This work underscores the transformative potential of extremophiles and their biomolecules in addressing global energy challenges.

Keywords: Extremophiles, Biofuel production, Thermostable enzymes, Lignocellulosic biomass, Anaerobic digestion, Sustainable energy

How to Cite

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