

Study a Degree Sum Condition with Connectivity for Relative Length of Shortest Paths and Cycles

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ABSTRACT

A graph G , $p(G)$ denote the orders of a Shortest Path and $c(G)$ denote the orders of a shortest cycle in G . For a graph G , we denote by $d_G(y)$ and $k(G)$ the degree of a vertex y in G respectively. In this paper we prove that if is a 2- connected graph of order n such that $\sum_{j=1}^3 d_G(y_j) \geq n + k(G) + 2$ for every independent set $\{y_1, y_2, y_3\}$, then $p(G) - c(G) \leq 1$.

Keywords: Shortest path, Shortest cycle, Independent set

