

On the μ F-subgroups of Some Finite Abelian Groups

Shailesh Singh*, Vilas Kharat, Manish Agalave

Department of Mathematics, Savitribai Phule Pune University

*Corresponding authors: shaileshsingh.sha04@gmail.com, laddoo1@yahoo.com, manishagalave@gmail.com

ABSTRACT

The paper presented here introduces and explores the concept of the subgroup determined by Möbius function, denoted as the μ F-subgroup, within the context of finite cyclic groups C_n . It makes significant contributions to the field of group theory by investigating the properties and relationships of these μ F-subgroups within different group structures. One of the primary findings of this paper is the assertion that within finite cyclic groups C_n , the collection of all μ F-subgroups, denoted as $L_{\mu F}(C_n)$, forms a sub lattice of the lattice $L(C_n)$. This result is notable because it establishes a specific structure within the lattice of subgroups of cyclic groups. Furthermore, the paper identifies a fundamental connection between Hall subgroups and μ F-subgroups, emphasizing that every Hall subgroup of a group qualifies as a μ F-subgroup. This connection sheds light on the broader relevance and significance of μ F-subgroups in group theory. The paper extends its investigation to the product of cyclic groups, $C_m \times C_n$, and explores the meet and joins operations of subgroups within this product group. It proves that the lattice of μ F-subgroups, denoted as $L_{\mu F}(C_m \times C_n)$, is not necessarily a sub lattice of the lattice $L(C_m \times C_n)$. However, the paper provides the condition when $L_{\mu F}(C_m \times C_n)$ forms a lattice, and the methods to determine the meet and join of any two μ F-subgroups within this context. A significant contribution of the paper lies in establishing a characterization for $L_{\mu F}(C_m \times C_n)$ to be a sub lattice of $L(C_m \times C_n)$ and specifying the conditions under which this occurs. This characterization adds depth to our understanding of when and how sub lattices can be formed within the lattice of subgroups in a product group. Finally, the paper explores the cardinality of the set $L_{\mu F}(C_m \times C_n)$ for various values of m and n , providing insights into the size and complexity of these μ F-subgroups within the product group.

Keywords: Lattice, Groups, μ F-subgroup

