Square Product Labeling of Cactus Graphs

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ABSTRACT

A graph G is said to be square product labeling if there exists a bijection f from V(G) to $\{1, 2, 3, ..., p\}$ which induces f^* from $E(G)$ to N defined by $f^*(uv) = f(u)^2 f(v)^2$ is injective for each $uv \in E(G)$, for which the resulting edges are distinctly labeled. G is considered to be a square product graph if it permits a square product labeling. In this article, the results are obtained on square product labeling for cactus graphs.

Keywords: Square Sum Labeling (SSL), Square Product Labeling (SPL), Cactus Graph, and Sunlet Graph.